

# Packaging problems





**Mr. Pritt's Waste Warriors** 

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Throwing a piece of rubbish in the bin is only the beginning of its journey.

Much of our rubbish can now be recycled.

Recycling is when things that are no longer wanted (like used plastic bottles) are reused to make new things.









Many different types of materials can be recycled, including:

- Paper
- Plastic
- **Glass**
- Clothing
- Metal
- **Food**













Rubbish that is not recycled ends up in landfill sites.

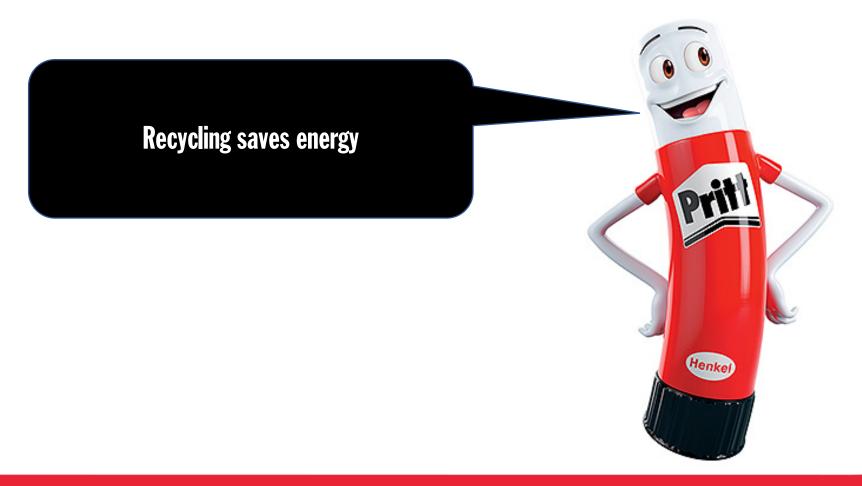
Landfill sites are huge rubbish dumps. With the amount of rubbish we produce, we will eventually run out of landfill space.

Rubbish also pollutes the planet by ending up in our streams and oceans.











#### It's TRUE

It takes 50% less energy to recycle something than it does to make something new









#### It's TRUE

Recycling cuts down on pollution to habitats and helps the environment









#### It's FALSE

When we recycle, used materials are made into new products, reducing the need to use more of the planet's natural resources. If used materials are not recycled, new products are made by removing fresh resources from the Earth, through mining and forestry (cutting down trees)









How is waste recycled?

Your home probably has different bins for different types of waste.

You might put food scraps into one bin and plastic into another.

Separating your rubbish makes it easier to sort once it has been collected.



Henkel





# How is waste recycled?

Rubbish is collected from your bins outside your house by rubbish trucks. The rubbish is then sorted and taken away to a large sorting facility where it is sorted again.

It is then transported to a factory and taken through a recycling process to be made into something new.





# How glass is recycled

Step 1



Step 3

Step 4

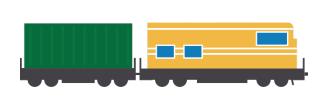
Step 5











Glass is thrown into the recycling bin

It is then collected and taken to a treatment plant

Here it is sorted by colour and washed thoroughly

It is then crushed, melted and shaped into new bottles or different products

Glass is then transported back to the shops ready to use again



# **How plastic is recycled**

Step 1

















Plastic is thrown into the recycling bin

It is then collected and taken to a treatment plant

Here it is sorted, shredded into flakes and cleaned

It is then melted and shaped into small pellets

Finally the pellets are shaped into new products and transported to the shops to sell

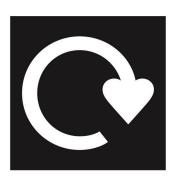


Whenever you buy food, you can check to see if the packaging can be recycled. Most packaging will tell you. These are the symbols to check for.

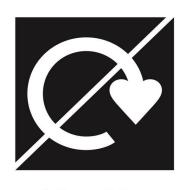


Recycled

This means the product can be recycled



Check Locally This means the item can <u>not</u> be recycled everywhere



Not Yet Recycled This means that the product can <u>not</u> be recycled anywhere



Some of the waste that we produce at home is organic waste. This is biodegradable waste that will break down and rot (unlike plastics and glass).

Organic waste includes things like food scraps, newspaper, eggshells, wood shavings, leaves and other garden waste.





## **Rot or not?**

Non-biodegradable substances include chemicals, paints, plastic, rubber, metals etc.

These do not break down in the same way and instead keep their original state and may take thousands of years to rot.





## **Rot or not?**

Your parents may use compost in their garden or have a compost bin.

Compost can be made from organic waste which is broken down by earthworms and bacteria-releasing nutrients which can be used to help plants grow.



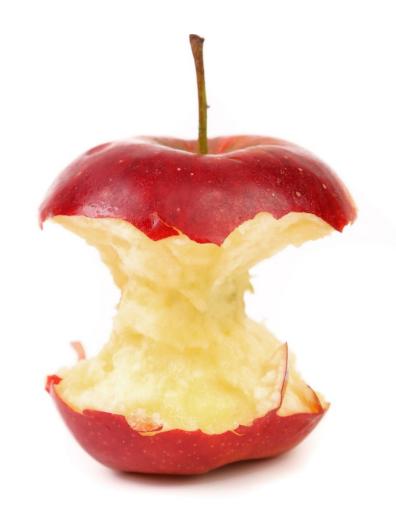




Will this Rot or Not?









An apple core takes around one month to decompose (rot down)





Will this Rot or Not?













Will this Rot or Not?









Grass clippings can decompose within a few weeks





Will this Rot or Not?









**Broccoli takes around 80 days to decompose** 



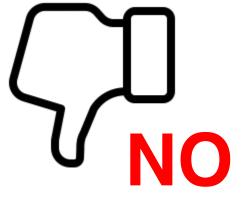


Will this Rot or Not?









Scientists estimate that rubber can take over 50 years to decompose. Rubber is often recycled because it takes so long to break down